

FRENCH WIN SOLE INFANTRY FIGHT

RADICAL FIGHT DUE ON BILL FOR TRAINING

RADICAL REVISION PREDICTED ON MEASURE FOR WOUNDED SOLDIERS

Military Want to Retain the Management

Federal Vocational Board Would Have Army Look Only to the Health of the Men to be Educated and Cared For.

WASHINGTON, May 2.—The bill now pending before the senate providing for vocational training for wounded soldiers, will have to be radically re-written. The war cabinet, led by a joint committee of the senate and house, continued consideration of the measure.

There is a wide difference of opinion whether military or civilian authority shall rule over the soldiers during the period of their training for rehabilitation. Surgeon General Gorgas, of the army, has asked that the bill be revised, in order that they may be more definite statement of the military authority.

Members of the federal vocational board are desirous that the training of the soldier be left in their hands and that the military authority shall extend only to medical matters of the board have just returned from an extended trip through Canada, spent in study of the Canadian system.

It is declared that the men are anxious to go away from military discipline when they return, wounded, from the front and that if their vocational education is to be done under the military authority, they are inclined not to take the training.

AIRCRAFT PRODUCTION WORK STRONGLY UPHELD BY UNITED STATES SENATORS

Minority of Senate Military Committee Make Report Showing Intricate Character of Aeroplane, the Difficulties of Getting Work Under Way, the Advisability of Adopting the Liberty Motor and Pointing Out the Difficulty of Making Foreign Motors in This Country, Which Led to Sending Men and Material Abroad—A Brilliant Defense of Things Accomplished.

JAPAN'S OLDER STATESMEN TO HOLD MEETING

GATHERING TO DISCUSS THE RELATIONS OF NATION TO THE WAR

LONDON, May 2.—The older statesman of Japan will meet shortly at Yokohama the result may have an important bearing upon the Japanese foreign policy, said an Exchange Telegraph dispatch from Tokio today.

Austrian Liberal Press Assails The Hungarians -- Would Welcome Feeler

COPENHAGEN, May 2.—The Austrian liberal press is violently attacking Hungary for not providing Austria with food, according to information received here today. The Hungarian peasants are said to have food in abundance.

The Arbeiter Zeitung was quoted as saying: "Hungary is an enemy, although a sister country. The existing animosity is more serious than hostility and open fighting."

At a great mass meeting in Innsbruck, Austria, it was decided to ask help from Budapest, and if it is refused, to appeal directly to Germany.

LONDON, May 2.—Bavarian and Czech troops are deserting the Austro-Hungarian army on the Italian front and joining the Italians.

A dispatch from Italian headquarters today said that the Austro-Hungarian commanders are much disturbed over the situation, fearing the influence of the desertions.

The information that any papal peace feeler would be sympathetically received at Berlin and the activity of the German peace agent is a sign of the extreme severity of the German losses in the fighting around Ypres, said the Daily Mail in its editorial comment today.

The Germans aim to dominate the world through either fighting, intrigue or business, but the Huns are being held by the British and French, the editorial continued. American intervention is a crushing force and the Germans are beginning to fear the arrival of the American army.

The allies great task is to pin the Huns down for another winter, until America can play her part, the paper concluded.

There is a great depression in Germany over the failure to achieve a success on the western front, the heavy losses and the scarcity of food, said a news agency dispatch received here today.

The information was secured from twenty Serbian prisoners of war who escaped from Germany. They said that all available males under 50 including the invalided, were being gathered up for the army. Soldiers were not permitted to communicate with their relatives.

RIGID INQUIRY ON THE SINKING OF THE ATHENS

REPORT IS THAT THE LIFE SAVING APPARATUS WAS DEFECTIVE

Collision Took Place in Dense Fog

Marines Upheld the Highest Traditions of the Service Though Most of Them Were Only Newly Enlisted Recruits.

NEW YORK, May 2.—While a rigid investigation already is under way into the sinking of the Savannah the steamer City of Athens by a French cruiser off the morning, the death toll today remained at sixty-seven, among them the crew of the French steamer. Officials of the Savannah have reported that the life-saving apparatus on the City of Athens was defective. The cause of one of the lifeboats capsizing and spilling the acid to have been a rope breaking.

BAKER WANTS BLANKET POWER TO RAISE ALL MEN FACILITIES FOR TRAINING WILL PERMIT

BITTER ATTACK ON AIR BOARD IN THE SENATE

LIBERTY MOTOR PREVIOUSLY ABANDONED IS AGAIN STRONGLY SCORED

Opposition Senator Declares Evidence of Criminality Is Being Destroyed; Pointed Out Again in the Same Light.

WASHINGTON, May 2.—The department of justice will make an investigation of alleged criminal acts in connection with the aircraft program. This was indicated in a senate speech today by Senator Hitchcock, of Nebraska, in the absence of Senator Chamberlain of the military affairs committee.

ANOTHER EFFORT TO GET THROUGH IS ANTICIPATED BY THE ALLIES

Artillery Battles Indicating New Assault on Picardy and Flanders Fronts Main Features of the Conflict Today—Point Where Americans Beat Huns Object of Special Attention—Merris Long Quiet Is Severely Bombarded.

PARIS, May 2.—The Germans broke the lull in the infantry fighting on the Picardy front last night by attacking at Thennes (10 miles southeast of Amiens). The attack was repulsed, the French war office announced today. The Germans delivered other attacks north of Clavignon and northwest of Rheims, but all were unsuccessful. (Thennes is five miles south of Villers-Bretonneux and it is possible that Americans may be fighting with the French in that district).

(Frank Charlton, I. N. S. Cable Editor) The deadlock which developed on the Picardy and Flanders fronts following the severe defeat administered by the Anglo-French forces to the Germans on Monday along the Franco-Belgian frontier was unbroke today save in a part of the French front. There were indications, however, that a renewal of infantry operations were forthcoming soon, for the artillery activity was increasing in both zones of battle.

The Germans concentrated their heaviest fire in the sector of Villers-Bretonneux, nine miles east of Amiens, where Americans beat off a strong German attack on Tuesday and around Merris, on the Flanders front. Merris lies between six and seven miles east of Hazebrouck, one of the chief local objectives of the Germans in the north.

For a long while that sector of the northern front has been comparatively quiet while the Germans centred their assaults immediately south of Ypres in a desperate effort to compel the British to give up a row of hills in the Loere La Clyette district and eventually bring about the evacuation of Ypres. In spite of the stiffened resistance of the allied forces and notwithstanding the terrific losses they have suffered the Germans are expected to continue their efforts to break through.

The Verdun offensive on February 21, 1916, and it was not until far in the following summer that they gave up their efforts to capture the city and press back the French lines from the Meuse river. The Germans are in better position for carrying on a big offensive now than they were then as they have not Russia to contend with and practically all of the German army is now engaged in the gigantic double drive. This was the forty-fourth day of the grand German offensive.

LONDON, May 2.—German artillery activity increased on both the Flanders and Picardy battle fronts this morning.

The British war office announced today an increase in the German artillery activity in the sector of Villers-Bretonneux (opposite Amiens) near which place the Americans beat off a strong German attack on Tuesday.

The British war office announced today that preparations were under way for fresh attacks. German guns were active over a wide area throughout the night, shelling British positions around Arras and Lens and St. Venant.

The text of the official report following the attack increased on both the Flanders and Picardy fronts this morning. The enemy's artillery developed considerable activity early this morning in the Villers-Bretonneux sector and in the neighborhood of Merris.

Other military police taking view of the situation in the north. The fighting is not finished, the report said. The enemy has not released his excessive bombarding and is bringing his shells down on other military police taking view of the situation in the north.

PARIS MAY 2.—The enemy has not released his excessive bombarding and is bringing his shells down on other military police taking view of the situation in the north.

When it rains, it pours. A terrible electrical apparatus was seen today in the sky today in the neighborhood of the late offensive. This following the great difficulties proved the truth of the saying that trouble never comes alone.

THE DAILY TWIN FALLS TIMES

Published Every Day Except Sunday by the

TIMES PRINTING & PUBLISHING COMPANY

Twin Falls, Idaho
News of the World to the Honor
G. L. Longley, General Manager
A. D. Whelan, Associate Editor

(Entered at the Twin Falls postoffice as second class matter as a daily publication, April 11, 1918).

The Times is an independent Democratic newspaper, but it leans no politics as opposed to the most unified and vigorous prosecution of the war that is possible. Therefore, it is AGAIN any man, Democrat or Republican, caught thrusting hardware into the machinery—either with his hands or with his mouth. If this be "partisan," make the most of it!

TAKE SENSIBLE VIEW

A sane view as to the function duty of rational and honest criticism, as to the lack of necessity of universal martial law and as to the duty of citizens to support the government, was expressed by Judge Charles E. Hughes at the meeting of the American Newspaper Association last week.

The former Republican presidential candidate took a poke at the Democrats who failed to support the administration in its efforts to win the war.

Mr. Hughes advocated full publicity about the facts of the war and frank criticism of the government's conduct of the American part in it. After asserting that the courts and congress had ample power to punish soldiers if they were performing their functions there was no need of trying civilians by military tribunals, Mr. Hughes said:

"Our officers of Government are not a privileged class. When we are in the throes of war, there is no place for partisanship. In the phrase of Lincoln, we must meet upon a level one step higher than any party platform. I stand on the platform supporting the President of the United States. But that is a counsel not for Republicans alone, but for Democrats as well—those in office as well as for those out of office.

War demands fighting men who see straight and shoot straight. It also demands fighting critics who see straight and are honest and candid in criticism. It is a commonplace that the public officer learns more from his critics than he does from his admirers. He seldom learns from any one but his critics.

If we had to choose between partisanship with criticism and the absence of both partisanship and criticism I should unhesitatingly choose the former, for, while the venomous shafts of partisan malice seldom hit the mark, the country cannot afford to turn its destiny over to any one who is guaranteed immunity from candid malice.

It goes without saying that the country should have the facts. Plain-

ly, there are matters which for military reasons must be concealed so as not to aid the enemy. But any one who conceals facts, even in war time as a heavy burden as in the necessity for such concealment.

"Furnishing material for criticism is by no means the same thing as giving aid and comfort to the enemy. Let the truth be known. The anxiety should be not to avoid disclosure but rather to prevent error. Rarely will the enemy be the gainer from our knowledge of the facts. He will thrive on our apprehensions and misapprehensions. Publish the facts and disarm the critics. Or publish the facts and make amends, if tips are amends to be made.

"There is only one rule applicable in war. It ought to be the only rule in peace, but a state of war should drive it home to our consciousness—the rule, the whole truth" (save in a few instances where military exigencies forbid) and spirally nothing but truth."

Mr. Hughes urged putting \$500,000 American into the field at the earliest possible moment, and "a comprehensive industrial plan to insure the needed direction of industrial effort, for we cannot otherwise provide the fighting man."

REPORT OF EDUCATIONAL VALUE

Whether agreeing or not with the conclusions of the minority of the senate military committee regarding the work of the signal corps division of the war department it is impossible to deny that the facts pointed out with reference to the mechanism of an aeroplane are of universal interest and value.

It is shown, and while ignored is not denied by the majority in its report, that machines have been supplied as rapidly as American flyers have been secured to man them, and this through arrangements entered into with France.

The Liberty motors, adopted by the signal corps and declared an experiment by the majority report are condemned.

The Times does not presume to pass upon the respective merits of the majority and minority reports. The majority report was filed April 10, and an exhaustive story of its contents sent over the wires and published in The Times that day. A minority report on occasions of this character always suffers in the matter of publicity. It usually contains nothing sensational and being filed later than the majority report, finds public interest waning. Since the majority report was filed, many references have been made to it in the press and by senators, with the assumption that its conclusions were incontrovertible; while the only publicity given the minority report, by any press agency was the fact that it was filed.

It is unfortunately true that the majority of the senate military committee has shown so much animus and unfairness in the past, on matters pertaining to the administration, that its entire ingenuities may well be questioned in this case.

But whatever may be the individual opinion of the reader, a normal of the majority findings must result, in a better understanding of the problem confronting the signal corps, whether

AIRCRAFT PRODUCTION WORK

(Continued from page one.)
"combat plane" being here used to embrace all kinds of planes, both offensive and defensive, except training planes. The Curtiss Aeroplane Corporation, the Dayton Wright Aeroplane Co., the Pfister-Wooly Co., the Standard Aero Corporation, the Grand Rapids Aeroplane Co., W. H. Mullen & Co., and about 19 other companies throughout the country were engaged for the production of completed machines or of spare parts.

Let it be said here that when the United States Government had purchased altogether less than 200 aeroplanes in its entire history and that of the few aeroplane factories in this country probably not one was making over five or six a month. It is hardly possible to grasp the magnitude of the task the factories contracted to make the 1500 combat planes before them. Now plants had to be constructed, old ones fundamentally reconstructed, tools for the making of the planes had to be devised and manufactured and mechanics had to be trained to make the finished planes and man the planes after the tools had been completed.

An aeroplane, especially the battle aeroplane, is so full of highly technical, delicate and complicated machines known to man. In no other form of machinery is absolute and painstaking accuracy in the smallest details more indispensable. It has about 4,000 parts and requires from 1,500 to 2,500 different drawings in the preparation for its manufacture almost as many drawings as are required for a battleship. Every part is subjected to the minutest tests, the machine is in the air and the slightest break almost anywhere means instant disaster. When it is remembered how delicate the parts of the engine are, the hot boxes, etc., parts of railway and automobile engines, lives on auto, etc., etc., it is not surprising that such a complicated equipment in steady and adequate production, and that the factories are now, about in steps for quantity production of combat planes, and have about completed the foundation for what is as difficult a task as the most of the war has ever fallen to the hand and brain of man, is to state the truth and at the same time to recite an achievement unexampled in all history, for so short a time.

Remember again that when these combat planes were contracted for the only known industrial oil adjustment to their delicate parts was an oil made from the castor bean. There were no other sources in this country to make anywhere near the amount of oil required. Neither were there enough seeds with which to grow the necessary quantity of castor. The Signal Corps had to search the globe for seeds and finally secured a shipment from distant India. Then the corps had to contract for the planting of the seeds in this country and has succeeded in having about 110,000 acres planted in castor. It is now claimed that a form of petroleum has been developed that will answer the same purpose. This, however, is still in the experimental stage, while the oil from the castor bean is known to be entirely adequate and reliable.

Remember again that the castor beans of the wings of the aeroplanes of all types had to be treated with acetone, a liquid substance which makes the cloth as fire proof as possible and also strengthens it for the immense strain to which it is subjected in the air. The Signal Corps is having this acetone distilled from wood under its own supervision on an enormous scale and at a cost of about \$20,000,000.

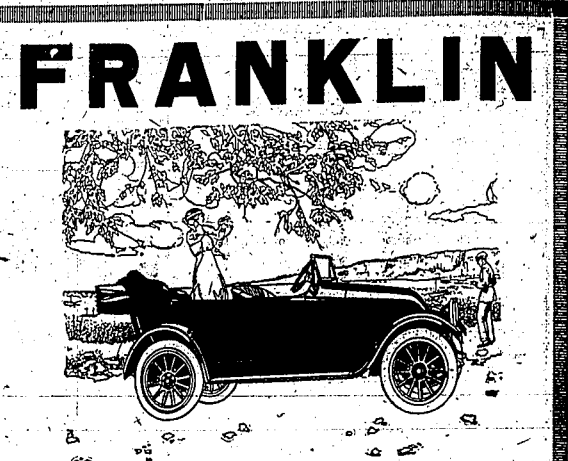
The corps has had to find a substitute for Irish linen as the material for wing cloth on training planes, and has succeeded in finding a certain form of long-staple cotton to suit its need.

Referring now to the training plane, it may well be said that the completion of 3600, to date and the fact that they are now in quantity production, practically represents a million-fold substitute a remarkable achievement when the nature of the task is fairly weighed. The training plane is simpler than the battle plane, and for that reason could be produced sooner, but the making of the training planes on a quantity scale is itself a task of unprecedented difficulty and magnitude.

Let it be remembered further that the Signal Corps had to find a substitute of workers in the forests to find the spruce needed in the making of aeroplanes. The spruce trees are found mostly in the north and west, and are 100 feet only about 15 per cent. is found sound enough for aeroplane construction, approximately a billion feet of lumber had to be cut and inspected and tested before the necessary 400,000,000 feet of spruce could be obtained.

Propellers are made of mahogany, and other highly durable woods, and these are fastened to the motor by a machine. This machinery comes from the Tropics and whether and when it can be brought to seaport depends on tropical rains which swell the rivers so as to permit transportation.

Let us now consider the Liberty motor. The Liberty motor could, not



Why Franklin Sales Increased Last Year
135 per cent against 12 per cent increase of other fine cars

The reason for this can be somewhat gratifyingly shown by answering a few pertinent questions:
How far do you go to the gallon of Gas?
Average of all Franklin owners under ordinary conditions—20 to 25 miles to a gallon of gasoline.
At what point do you invest in another set of tires?
Average of Franklin owners expect a period of five years—10,000 miles to a set of tires.
How much oil does your car use?
Average Franklin owners report 600 miles to a gallon of oil.
Does your car stay cool under adverse conditions?
On September 14, 1914, the Franklin people staged a test of cooling capacity. One hundred and sixteen Franklin were given a 100 mile run over all kinds of roads without stopping on low gear. Not a single car was ever heated.
These records should explain to any one's satisfaction why sales of Franklin cars increased 135 per cent in 1917 while the average of all other fine cars was only 12 per cent.
It is an absolute fact that if all the cars in America were as efficient as the FRANKLIN, there would be a saving of 400,000,000 gallons of gasoline yearly, and \$192,000,000 in taxes. Waste is under indictment in this country.
The reader may not appreciate these things as yet, but he will. Then the ownership of a Franklin will be the only thing that will satisfy him. Why not investigate?

Gooding Motor Co.
GOODING TWIN FALLS BUHL BURLEY

If you are one of the millions of that Loyal Order of Uncle Sam, and you are ready to do your share in whipping the Hun—

It's Time to Garden Up!

If you haven't put in your "war" garden yet, you haven't much time to lose. With these fine, springy, growy days right here, every day counts. We are equipped from the front door to the back with all the garden implements and tools necessary to put in your garden in the right way. Make an inventory of your garden needs and see us at once, for you may need any of the following:

- Hoes Trowels Seeders
- Rakes Weeders Cultivators
- Spades Grass Shears Garden Hose
- Shovels Hand Scythes Lawn Mowers

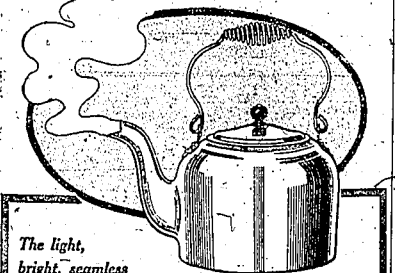
ALL AT REASONABLE PRICES
We carry nothing but recognized and guaranteed makes of tools, and our big stock will assure you of the right selection.

GARDEN SEEDS!

A full variety of high class seeds is always kept, and you will find in our stock of seeds every vegetable suitable for this tract. Let us supply you.

REYNOLDS-BROTHERS COMPANY
HARDWARE AND IMPLEMENTS
130 SECOND AVENUE SOUTH TWIN FALLS, IDAHO

Clothes made by KEY, The TAILOR
Combine... Character, Comfort and Elegance
114 1-2 Main Ave. North Twin Falls



The light, bright, seamless "Wear-Ever" Sheet Aluminum Teakettle will give enduring satisfaction. Kettle and spout are one continuous piece of sheet metal—no soldered parts to melt or leak. Cannot chip or rust. Heals quickly—gives universal satisfaction. Aluminum utensils are NOT "all the same." The thick sheet metal in "Wear-Ever" utensils is made dense and smooth by the enormous pressure of rolling mills and stamping machines.

Replace utensils that wear out with utensils that "Wear-Ever"

THE GREATER Idaho Department Store

2-Qt. Covered Sauce Pan \$1.48 value - - \$1.14
On Sale SATURDAY, MAY 4
Only one pan to a customer
Economy Basement



WOULD SAVE RACE FROM DRUG HABIT



Mrs. Gertrude Bonnin, of Zia-Kah-Sa, as she is known to her people, is in Washington trying to secure legislation forbidding the use of the porote among the Indians. Mrs. Bonnin, who is a well-known nurse and a relative of the great Sitting Bull, says her race is rapidly becoming drug addicts. The porote is a species of cactus and those who use it are afflicted with the wildest hallucinations and in some cases, result in physical and mental degeneracy. Mrs. Bonnin, whose husband is Lieut. Raymond T. Bonnin, U. S. A., is a graduate of Carleton and has spent most of her life in social work among her people. Lieutenant Bonnin is also a full-blooded Indian.

FOREST SERVICE AIDS IN AIRPLANE PROGRAM

Finds Method of Conditioning Wood to Take Place of Air-Drying Method.

When the United States entered the war the need for wood to build airplanes quickly created a difficult problem. Most of the material wood available had been bought for airplanes for the allied nations abroad. Through all seasons of such stock requires from one to three years, according to the size and kind of wood. Kiln-dried stock under the methods ordinarily used has frequently proved unsatisfactory, and for that reason airplane manufacturers have been reluctant to use it. If the needs of the fighting forces were to be met adequately and without prolonged delay, it was essential that methods of conditioning should be available in which full confidence could be placed.

Long before this situation developed the forest products laboratory of the forest service, at Madison, Wis., had been making a scientific study of the drying of wood, and had developed a method of drying which has been very successful with all the woods dried. Several kilns had been built at the laboratory for experimental purposes and a number of demonstrations made in commercial kilns. Ash and spruce are the woods most in demand for airplane construction, and following the present situation, the forest service procured a shipment of partly air-dried ash and spruce plank for preliminary tests.

BOCHE FEAR 'COLD STEEL'

Canadian Major Says Bayonet Will Make German Surrender.

"The German is afraid of cold steel," declared Maj. T. E. Edwards of the second Canadian mounted rifles. "Store a bayonet forward him and he will yell, 'Kommer!'"

"One-of-the-best-scraps-I-was-in was at Sinsinny Woods. The Boches rushed us. It was hand-to-hand. We clubbed them with clubs, stabbed them fought 'em with fists and drove 'em back six inches by inch. But we lost 1,500 men."

"I was quite amused one day, when from the battlefield came four big Prussians, and strutting along behind them was a little Canadian, and he was helping his prisoners along with his square toothed bayonet."

Children Walk 22 Miles a Day. Hollis and Dorothy Bush of Joyce Ridge, Monroe county, Pa., are said to be two children who do not eat the rice when it comes to obtaining an education. Hollis is a student at the local high school and walks seven miles each day. His sister has to walk four miles in order to reach school. He missed only six days this winter.

Hubby Took "Half Money." Money was needed, so she cut out her half and sold it for \$5. Mrs. Willie B. Bowles of Canton, O., alleges her husband's pettion for divorce. Her husband, Tomer D. Bowles, she charges, took the money from her and used it himself. Hence the suit.

YOU MUST WORK 8 HOURS EVERY DAY FOR BONDS

Prominent Woman Worker Says American Women Must Quit Being Parasites

Mrs. Frank A. Vanderbilt of New York City, treasurer of the National Woman's Liberty Loan Committee, is urging upon the women of America diligence and constant war service. In a recent interview she said: "American women must quit being parasites and learn to give instead of always taking. An hour or two a few days a week is not enough for any woman to give her country. We must give a full business day, an 8-hour day every day of the week if we are to count for anything while the war lasts."

Mrs. Vanderbilt outlined the splendid work which has been done by the women of Great Britain and France and congratulated American women on having as their allies in their new work such women. "If we ever have another war," said Mrs. Vanderbilt, "women will be in the trenches. What do the pacifists mean when they want us to stop before our present job is done? There is but one standard for measuring a woman in this new day of war: that is dependability. The woman who can be depended upon is the one we want. The one who cannot be counted upon, the one who will be dropped forever. A professional spirit is the need of American women, who have been parasite for too long. We must stop taking and give. Eight hours a day is a short day for this great work we have before us. Two or three hours for the Red Cross is not enough for a soldier's woman to give her work."

"We must get our personal point of view the realization that we cannot have our cake and eat it too. We must ask ourselves, is this war of equipment rather than men, who must go without if we have the things we have been accustomed to. Business and pleasure cannot go on as usual if we are successfully to conduct this tremendous new business of war. We have forgotten, when we are buying new clothes and eating the best and wearing the best and riding in our motor cars, that we are hampering the Government. We are standing in the way of the Government's business which is war."

"When you want to spend a dollar for candy or unnecessary clothes and buy more clothes than we need because of price) count that dollar as a traitor dollar. If you save that dollar and lay it with the Government, you are serving the Government doubly, for you are aiding in financing the war and you are releasing the labor and materials needed for the war. It is unnecessary which you have demanded formerly."

"We are fighting an enemy that is far from beaten. It has won everything it started out after. Its dream of Mittel Europa is realized now. Only a military victory can save democracy. We must sacrifice ourselves as we have sacrificed our men folk. We must learn to hate that we may effectively kill the evil thing that is ruling not only the boches, but the souls of its people and threatens the rest of the world."

LIBERTY BONDS

- 1. Are United States Government bonds.
2. Are supported by every dollar of the enormous resources of the United States.
3. They bear interest at a rate higher than earned by any other class of Government bonds.
4. They do not represent a war gift or donation but the highest type of profit-producing investment.
5. They are in denominations ranging upward from \$50 to suit the convenience and the finances of every American who wants to help his country.
6. They are transferable and constitute an ideal security.
7. If you are willing to help your country any bank or trust company will help you by accepting your order and arranging terms of payment without the imposition of any commission or charge for its services.
ANY BANK WILL HELP YOU.

LIBERTY LOAN MOTHER GOOSE RHYMES

Sing a song of pennies, For pennies now rank high; Five and twenty pennies will buy a Liberty Loan. Sixteen stamps of three Will buy a little bond And bonds will give short shift To hand and frits beyond. Buy Baby Bonding, A baby bond for hunting; Submarine and Zeppelin; Before they hunt the Babykin. See now, Marjorie dear, Prussia still have a new master, His name will be Democracy Which spells a Junker disaster. Sing, sing, what shall we sing! Let every one open his own purse string. Martha Newland. The Times prints autowrappers.



Entire Output of 'Bull' Durham Called to the Colors

THE Government has requested the entire output of the "makings"—"BULL" DURHAM tobacco. Our fighting men need it and we give it gladly.

Only absolute necessities—men, money, munitions, wheat, ships, and now the "makings," have been called.

One million six hundred thousand men are ready, and millions more to come. Unlimited billions in coin, and billions waiting. The entire output of all our munition factories, all our wheat; every ship we can justly lay our hands on—and now, tobacco—the "makings"—36,000,000 sacks, 2,000,000 pounds, one hundred carloads every month—the utmost night and day production of all the "BULL" DURHAM factories.

Every "BULL" DURHAM smoker in the land must appreciate this call. It will come especially hard to the millions of men who have "rolled their own" with "Bull" for years, who have, indeed, known no other tobacco, and who look upon the little muslin sack as a close and very personal possession. But even these men, every one of them, I know, will be glad to give fully and wholly his share of a product, those who know say is needed by our boys over there—is necessary to their morale, their comfort, their will to win.

In turning over to the Government our entire output of "BULL" DURHAM, the American Tobacco Company has but one regret:—That, large as they are, its factories cannot satisfy both the demand at home and the call from the front.

Of course, there can be no choice—with us or with you. The war-needs of our Government are our war needs—our commands.

Men and money, powder and bullets, wheat and ships, and now tobacco—the "makings," to carry to our fighters ammunition for courage, determination and hope—ammunition tied up in a little muslin sack and marked with a round paper tag.

Is there a man in all this united land who will not say: "Here's to you, good old 'Bull.'—Take to the boys over there all you have been to me and more."

I am sure there is not—certainly not among the thousands who help to make "Bull," nor the millions who must, for the present, give it up.

Roll Your Own THE AMERICAN TOBACCO COMPANY NEW YORK

The 'Makings' of a Nation



TOWNLEY DENIES TREASON CHARGE

Head of Non-Partisan League Denies That Its Membership Is Patriotic in the War.

WASHINGTON, May 1.—The senate military affairs committee today threw a heavy muffer over an effort of the Farmers National Non-Partisan League to lay its purposes before the country in answer to charges of disloyalty. When A. C. Townley, head of the league, appeared to refute accusations of treason made by Judge John F. McGoey of St. Paul, the committee promptly voted to shut off all discussion of the league's aims and to confine the witness to direct answer of charges.

Almost the first question asked Mr. Townley was that of Senator Weeks, of Massachusetts: "Are you under indictment now?" "I am," answered Mr. Townley.

It was brought out that the league's membership fees totalled about \$300,000 a year and that the league did not subscribe to the first and second Liberty loans. Five thousand dollars was subscribed to the third loan.

Townley vigorously denied the allegation of unpopularity and read resolutions pledging the support of the organization to the country. He declared that league members in Minnesota and North Dakota planted wheat this year from patriotic motives, though they would have made more money raising other crops.

BANDIT BOBS MESSENGER

CHICAGO, May 1.—A young bandit wearing a chin-chilla overcoat and

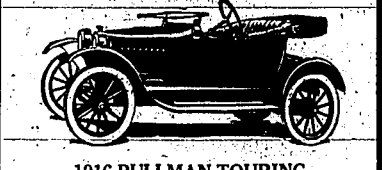
PRINZIP DIES IN HOSPITAL WEDNESDAY

LONDON, May 1.—Gaulric Prinzip, the assassin of Archduke Francis Ferdinand, heir to the Austrian throne in the summer of 1914, died yesterday of tuberculosis in the prison fortress of Theresenstadt near Prague.

EXPLORER ARRIVES

JUNEAU, ALASKA, May 1.—Week end exhibited from long illness and the hardships of the trip over the Arctic wastes, Vilhjalmur Stefansson, noted explorer, has reached here today. A relief party which went to his aid met him returning from Herschel Island at Hampart house. The explorer expects to go to the United States in July.

USED CARS



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1915 OVERLAND TOURING
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TWIN FALLS TIMES

MAKE TWIN FALLS A BETTER PLACE IN WHICH TO LIVE

THURSDAY, May 2, 1918

OLD VOL. XIII, NO. 34—NEW VOL. I, NO. 22

TWIN FALLS, IDAHO

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Twin Falls, Idaho

W. J. SMITH
TAXIDERMIST
See Me for all kinds of Fishing Tackle and Fishing Licenses.



AIRCRAFT PRODUCTION WORK

(Continued from Page 4)
adapted to the machine work that dominates American factories. Furthermore, the Liberty motor is capable of 100 more horsepower than

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any foreign motor except a few of our single-cylinder models. The Liberty motor develops 400 horsepower ordinarily and is capable of 450. The foreign limit, with the one exception above mentioned, is 300. The Liberty motor has become so well established that the British government has asked for a large quantity. Sir William Weir, head of British aircraft production, stated recently in London that he considered the Liberty engine the greatest single factor in the war's aviation program, and that it was the most important single thing in the air program of England in 1918.

As soon as the Liberty motor had been designed, arrangements were made for the manufacture of a very large number before the close of 1918. The exact figures are withheld for military reasons. Henry Ford agreed to produce a substantial number of the total, the Packard Co. another portion, the Lincoln Motor Co., Norfolk & Worcester, General Motors, and the Trego Co. still other portions. These companies were notified to get ready last summer and the actual contracts were signed later. The result of the intervening time preparing plants, tools, and workmen for this unprepared work and are now on the verge of quantity production. The very names of these manufacturers are a sufficient assurance that they would not make a bad bargain in a business so important and efficient foundations.

The foreign plans which were accepted by the Signal Corps, known as light battle planes or single seaters for which the Liberty motor is too heavy in horse power, were none of those offered by foreign concerns that came to America after the war began to sell their wares except the Handley-Palge, and that was not the plane which the Handley-Palge people first offered our government on this side. Indeed, when the Handley-Palge plane was first offered here it was unaccepted and undeveloped. It was not accepted by the British government. The Signal Corps sent a commission abroad to study foreign planes on the ground and to select certain ones only after careful and personal study.

On the whole the record of the Signal Corps is one of which every American can be justly proud. In the face of unparalled difficulty it is accomplishing an unparalled task with characteristic American energy, capacity, patriotism and enthusiasm.

MORRIS SHEPPARD
W. F. KIRBY,
Members of the Military Affairs Committee.
WANT 8000 THIS MONTH
Eight thousand marines are wanted this month, under the new law increasing the corps to 75,000.
Subscribe for The Times

Real Estate!

\$200.00 per acre buys a fine 200 acre tract less than 5 miles out on the Twin Falls tract, nice 6 room house, large barn, all fenced, private road on the land, right out of the main canal, \$5,500 cash, \$5,000 this fall, the bal. rental payments, one-third of the grain and half of the hay, 120 acres in wheat, come in and let us show you this bargain.

40 acres three miles out, all in cultivation, good house, barn, fenced, land adjoining priced at \$325. This one you can get at \$275, with good terms.

10 acres close in, well improved, \$4500, good terms, just the thing for a home, where you can have a chance to raise your living and have the convenience of a suburban home.

2 acre tract 1-4 mile from the city limits, 4 room house, garage, chicken house, site for cow, deep well, plenty of fruit for family use, ground plowed ready to put into garden. Lots of shade. This can be had for \$500.00 cash with your own terms on the balance.

Wanted to trade, a good lot on south side in Block 109, on paved street, on a small residence. This is an snap for some one. See us right away.

For Sale—A good three room house, well located, close in, \$1200, \$400 cash, the bal. like rent.

A fine new Bungalow, hard wood floors, built in cupboard, large basement, extremely in sleeping porch, nice shade, an ideal home. - Part cash, bal. like rent. Why pay rent when you can be paying on your own terms for the same, as you pay rent?

New five room Bungalow in north part of city, 2 screened in porches, large basement, the buyer can get possession at once. \$400.00 cash, the bal. to suit purchaser, near the city school building.

Come in and tell us what you want and we will find you something to suit you either in residences or lands. We have some good listings in the Boise Valley. Good farms, in any part of the valley.

All parties who want to go to Lakeland to see the Oregon Irrigation Lands will report to Brunk's Real Estate office and arrange for the trip, which will be about the 15th of May. This will be a good all who wish to go, as we will have autos to take all who care to go at that time.

D. W. Brunk Realty Co.
114 Second Avenue South.

RUSS REVOLT IS STILL IN DOUBT

COUNTER STROKE AGAINST THE BOLSHEVIKI SEEMS ELUSIVE

LONDON, May 2.—There is little certainty for either life or property in Petrograd these days, said a Stockholm dispatch to the Morning Post today, quoting the Greek minister to Russia, who has just arrived in the Swedish capital. The Italian minister was robbed in the streets of Petrograd.

It is difficult for the legations to get money from the banks and food is very scarce. The Greek diplomat said that the downfall of the Bolsheviki regime was only a matter of time.

It was reported five days ago that there had been another revolution in Petrograd and that the Bolsheviki government had been overturned.

COPENHAGEN, May 2.—The Germans have captured 15,000 prisoners at Helsinki and Viborg, in Finland, including the Red Guard general, according to information received from the Finnish capital today. Eleven thousand of the prisoners were taken during the recent Finnish campaign.

The fortress of Viborg was bombarded for 11 hours and party 4000 of the young Finnish army left demanding the establishment of a republic, but the civil and parliament party agree to the introduction of a monarchy, the dispatch said.

ADMINISTRATION IS READY TO START PLANS
Two Vitally Important Matters to Be Placed Before Congress Today
—Plans to be Adopted Belief

Robert E. Smith, (U. S. Staff Correspondent) WASHINGTON, May 2.—The administration stood ready to disclose to congress its policies affecting two vitally important phases of the conduct of the war.

Secretary of War Baker was scheduled to appear before the House military affairs committee to lay down his program for enlarging the American army to meet any eventualities growing out of the present status of the war.

Secretary of State Lansing planned to meet with the senate foreign relations committee to convey to the senate the administration's attitude with regard to the continuous demands for a declaration of war upon Turkey and Bulgaria.

Whatever they ask, it is predicted congress will follow to the letter regardless of opinions of certain elements in both houses. The president's sweeping victory on the Overman bill in the house assures his ability to obtain clear congressional cabinet members lay down with endorsement for whatever plan his sanction.

Mr. Baker, it was expected, would present to the committee a request for authority to extend the draft as far down his program for enlarging the army as necessary for the raising of troops for emergency throughout the war. He planned to take with him to the capital, General Crowder, provost marshal general, who has had charge of the draft, to give the committee facts and figures about the number of men to be required during the next year.

Secretary Lansing, administration leaders hoped, would clear up any misunderstandings with regard to America's relations to Turkey and Bulgaria. He was expected to show in a convincing manner reasons why the United States should not immediately abandon its present attitude towards Turkey and Bulgaria.

ON LOURNAINE FRONT
Mr. and Mrs. H. J. Youngs received letters from both of their sons in France this week. Francis enclosed in his letter a picture which appeared in the Paris edition of the New York Herald, of his brother, Lieutenant Homer S. Youngs, under which attention was called by the newspaper to the fact that Lieutenant Youngs was one of the first officers in the trenches on the Lorraine front.

POTATOES FOR SALE
Cedco Early Triumphs, per bush \$1.00
Seed Size, Gems and Rural, per sack \$1.00
Large table size (scabby) per sack \$1.00
Also onions, beans, garden seeds and vinegar, in collar, at my place.

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FARM FOR SALE
80 acres, 42 acres in alfalfa, 6 1/2 miles southeast of Wendell, \$1000 an acre. Camp house, partly fenced, good crops; my equity \$4100. Will rent \$4000 in Liberty bonds, or will sell \$500.00 down, balance \$500.00 year. Ad. \$25 today

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ONE way for a man to know real joy and to make his wife happy, is for him to purchase for her the little things she needs about the home. Look over our offering of hardware for the home. We carry a full line of Garden Tools, Garden Hoes and Lawn Mowers.
REYNOLDS BROTHERS
Hardware and Implements
130 Second Ave. South. Phone 358. Twin Falls, Idaho.

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Are you becoming dissatisfied with the interior finish of your home? Isn't it about time to brighten it up with some new wall-paper? You'll be surprised how cheaply it may be done—and what a large variety of designs you will find in our big supply of high grade papers. Pay our wall-paper department a visit. We will be pleased to aid you in selecting suitable wall-papers for your home.
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Western Electric 24-hour Sunshine Plant
Electric Light and Power for Farm Homes—A farm hand that never complains or grumbles—one that does not ask for vacations or ever quit—Dependable, willing, strong and always ready to work at the snap of a switch—that's the sort of farm hand you need now that good labor is so scarce. And that's the sort of farm hand you get when you have a WESTERN ELECTRIC FARM LIGHTING PLANT.
Call and see our demonstrating plant.
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We have just received a large shipment of Knitting materials and can supply your every want in this line. YARNS in the standard shades for both sock and sweater. NEEDLES, both amber and steel for sock, helinet or sweater. BAG HANDLES in a large variety of new designs. BEAUTIFUL KNITTING BAGS, already made up. See our window display.
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You never miss the Wheat or the Meat if you eat
Frozen Gold Ice Cream
50c. Quart—\$1.50 Gallon
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